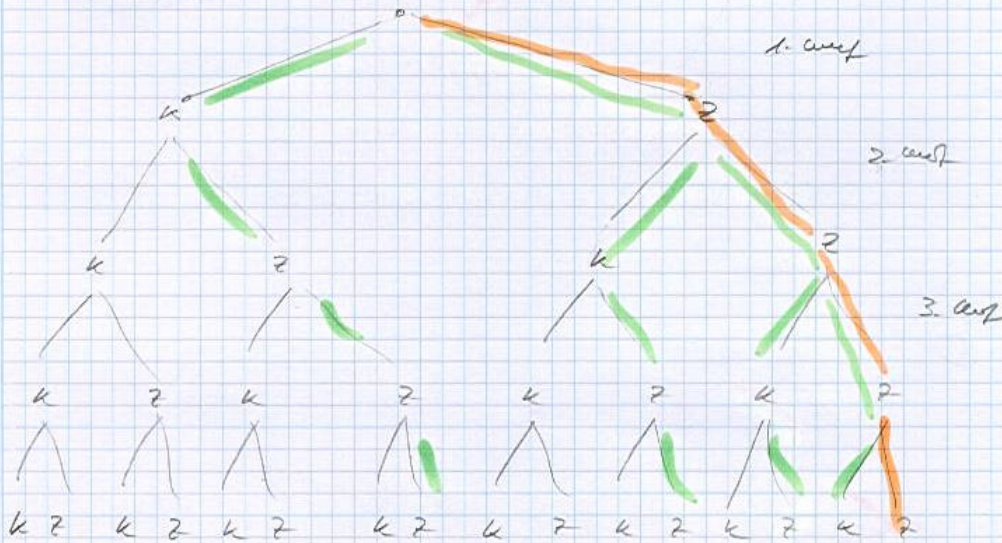


Serie 2

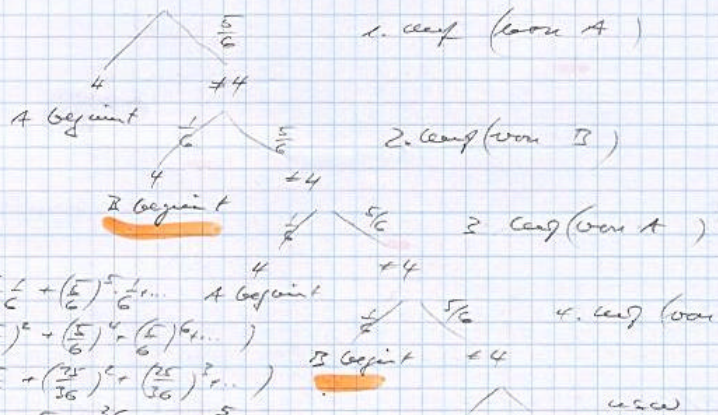
① 4-maliges Werfen

$$P(\text{Anzahl Kopf} < 2) = P(\text{Anzahl Kopf} = 0) + P(\text{Anzahl Kopf} = 1)$$



1 Fall nur ZZZZ W'keit $(\frac{1}{2})^4$
 4 Fälle nur 1 Kopf u. 3 Z W'keit je $(\frac{1}{2})^4$
 Total: $(\frac{1}{2})^4 + 4(\frac{1}{2})^4 = 5 \cdot (\frac{1}{2})^4 = \frac{5}{16}$

②



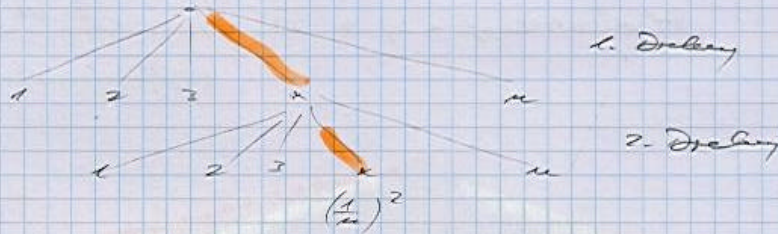
$$P(2 \text{ Kopf}) = \frac{5}{6} \cdot \frac{1}{6} + (\frac{5}{6})^2 \cdot \frac{1}{6} + (\frac{5}{6})^3 \cdot \frac{1}{6} + \dots$$

$$= \frac{1}{6} \cdot \frac{5}{6} (1 + (\frac{5}{6}) + (\frac{5}{6})^2 + (\frac{5}{6})^3 + \dots)$$

$$= \frac{5}{36} (1 + \frac{25}{36} + (\frac{25}{36})^2 + (\frac{25}{36})^3 + \dots)$$

$$= \frac{5}{36} \cdot \frac{1}{1 - \frac{25}{36}} = \frac{5}{36} \cdot \frac{36}{36-25} = \frac{5}{11}$$

③ $X \in \text{Fallzahl zurücklegen 1 und } n$
 $P(X=x) = \frac{1}{n}$

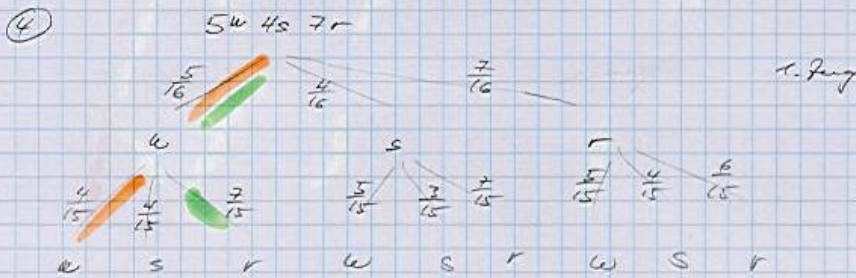


$$P(X=1 \text{ in 1. Lauf u. } X=1 \text{ in 2. Lauf}) = \frac{1}{n} \cdot \frac{1}{n}$$

$$\vdots$$

$$P(X=n \text{ in 1. Lauf u. } X=n \text{ in 2. Lauf}) = \frac{1}{n} \cdot \frac{1}{n}$$

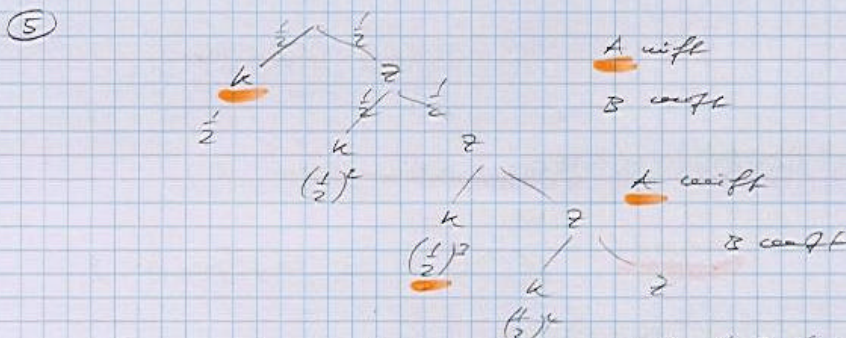
$$\text{total: } n \cdot \frac{1}{n^2} = \frac{1}{n}$$



a) $P(\text{beide weiss}) = \frac{5}{16} \cdot \frac{4}{15} = \frac{1}{4}$

b) $P(1. \text{ w u. } 2. \text{ w}) = \frac{5}{16} \cdot \frac{7}{15} = \frac{7}{48}$

c) $P(w \rightarrow s \rightarrow r) = \frac{5}{16} \cdot \frac{4}{15} \cdot \frac{2}{14} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{24}$



$$P(A \text{ gewinnt}) = \frac{1}{2} + \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^2 + \dots = \frac{1}{2} \left(1 + \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^4 + \dots\right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left(1 + \frac{1}{9} + \left(\frac{1}{9}\right)^2 + \dots\right) = \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{9}} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{4}{8} = \frac{2}{8} = \frac{1}{4}$$

$\Rightarrow P(B \text{ gewinnt}) = 1 - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{3}{4}$ Doppelte Chance für A!